

Ausfallkonzept bei IMRT



Problem

During a treatment series with an IMRT Plan the Treatment unit has a major malfunction and will be down for more than two days.

The patient must be treated on an other treatment unit.

- Can the plan be treated on an other treatment unit without recalculation?

out of order



shifting IMRT plans to an other treatment unit

without recalculation

Equipment

VARIAN:

- CLINAC 2100C und CLINAC 600C
 - Millennium MLC 80 Leafs
- ARIA
- ECLIPSE



IBA-Dosimetry:

- MatriXX
 - OmniPro-ImRT SW
- Blue Phantom
 - OmniPro-Accept SW



Upgrade for Dynamic MLC (DMLC)

Upgrade:

- Hardware: small change on a elektronik board
- Software: new license

Acceptance procedure from Varian:

- Arc Dynamic test
- Segmental IMRT test (step and shot)
- Moving Window test
- Using a log file for storing the leaf positions. Using the “dynalog file viewer” SW for analysing the positioning accuracy of the leafs

First quick check after upgrade the DMLC

head and neck plan of a real patient:

Optimisation

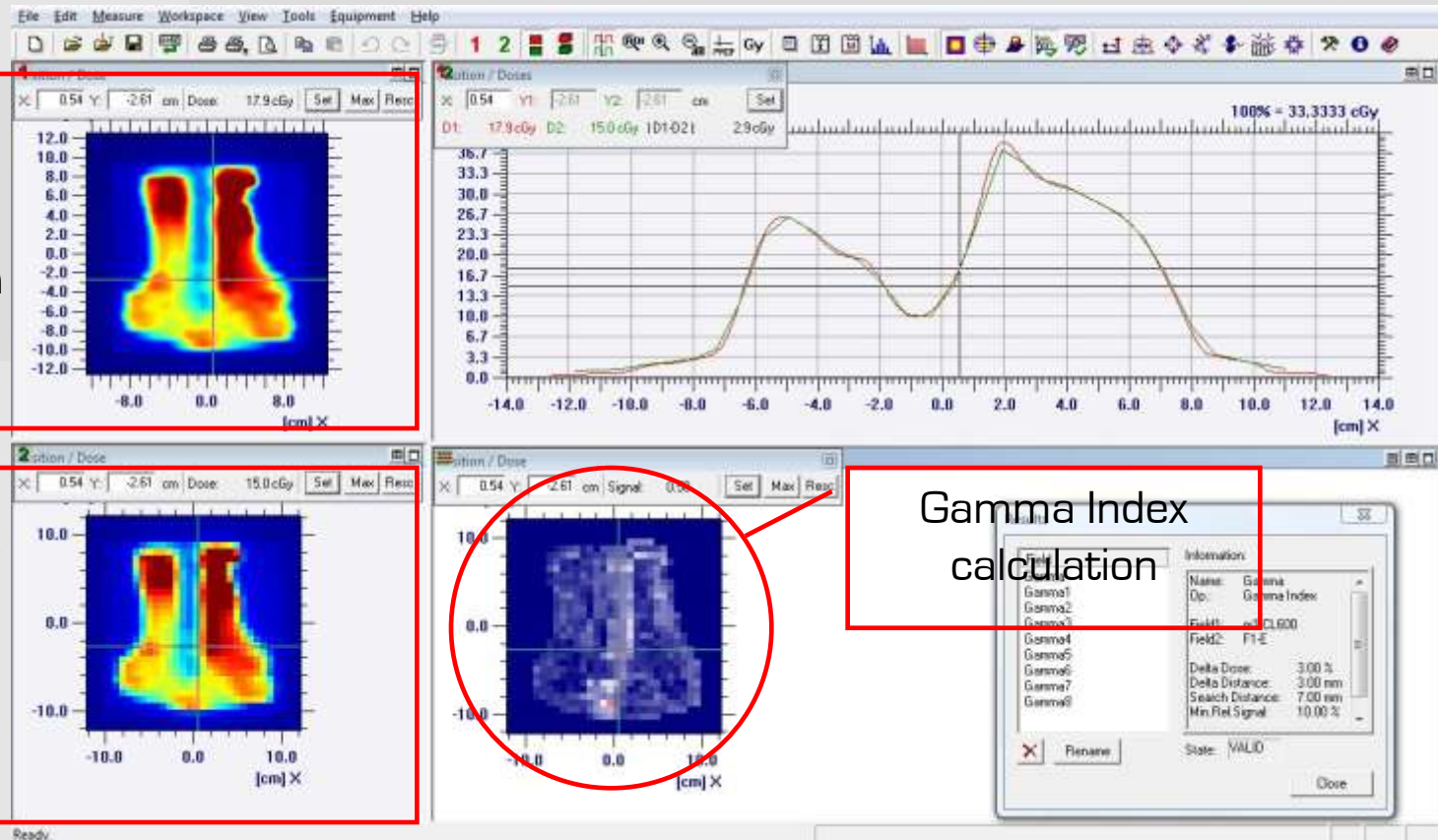
CL2100

Dose calculation

CL2100

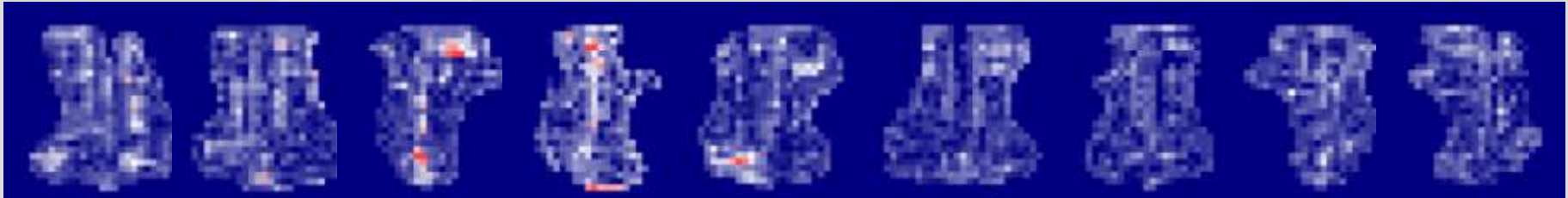
Treated

CL600



IMRT verification directly after implementation of the DMLC

head and neck plan of a real patient: Optimisation CL2100 Dose calculation CL2100
treated at CL2100



treated CL600



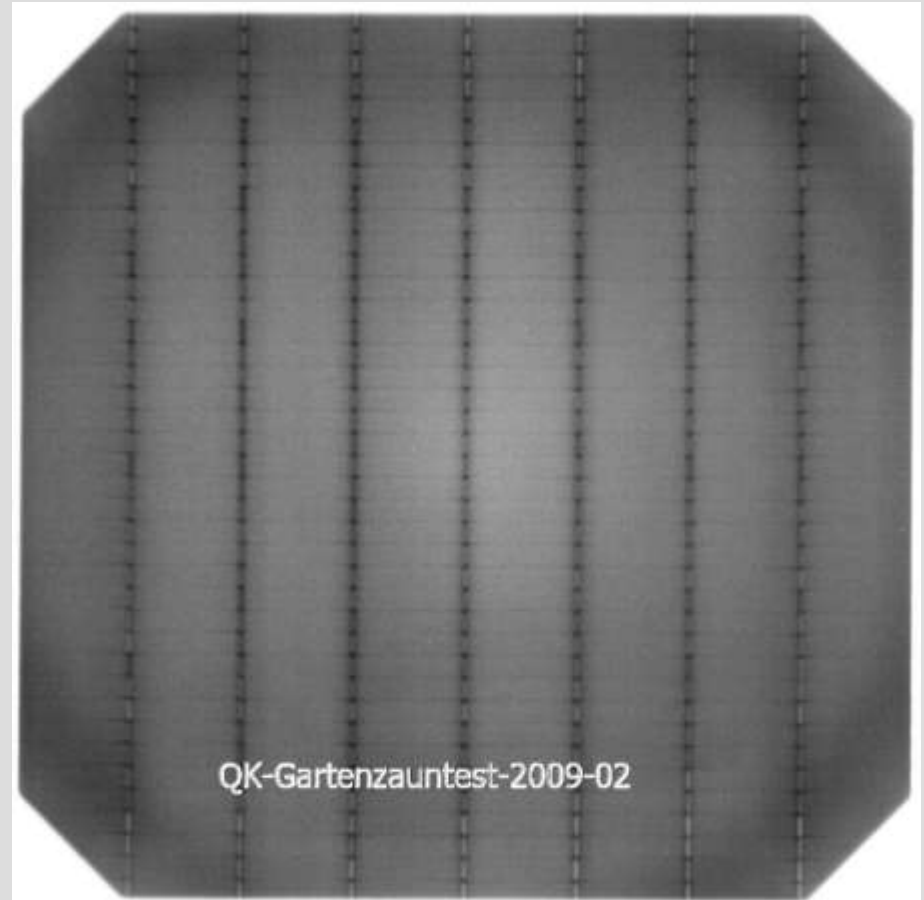
adjusting the CLINAC hardware for IMRT

Verifying - adjusting:

- Dosimetric leaf gap
- Dose Rate dependance

Insert new data:

- Water Phantom Measurements using a small detector (Diode)
- Outputfactors for small fields
- Transmissionfactor



Picket fence test before calibration of the MLC

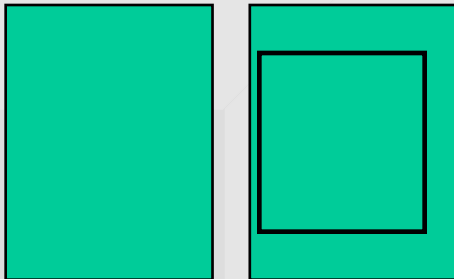
adjusting the CLINAC hardware for IMRT

Verifying - adjusting:

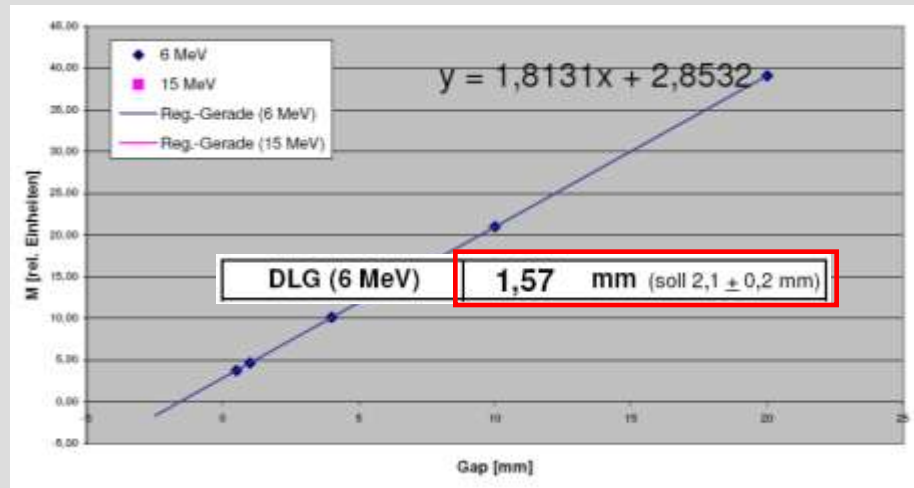
- Dosimetric leaf gap
- Dose Rate dependance

Insert new data:

- Water Phantom Measurements using a small detector (Diode)
- Outputfactors for small fields
- Transmissionfactor



Gap [mm]	MU-calc	MU-Clinac	f	6 MeV		
				Messwert		M =
				M-gap	M-trans	f*Mg-Mtr
closed		40	1,000		2,00	
0,5	40,20	40	1,005	5,70	2,00	3,73
1	40,40	40	1,010	6,60	2,00	4,67
4	41,60	42	0,991	12,25	2,00	10,13
10	44,00	44	1,000	23,00	2,00	21,00
20	48,00	48	1,000	41,10	2,00	39,10



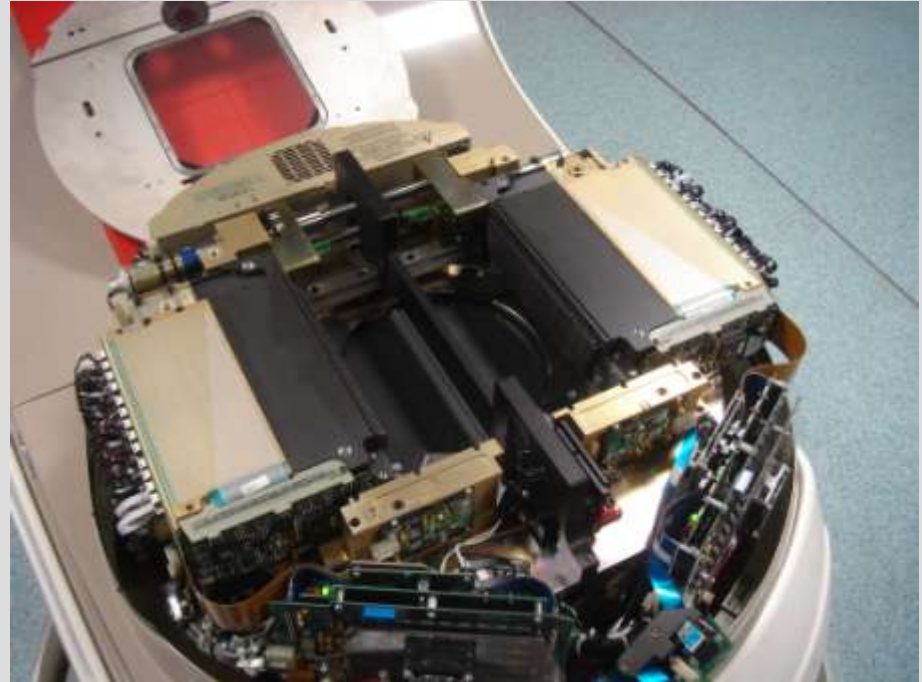
adjusting the CLINAC hardware for IMRT

Verifying - adjusting:

- Dosimetric leaf gap
- Dose Rate dependance

Insert new data:

- Water Phantom Measurements using a small detector (Diode)
- Outputfactors for small fields
- Transmissionfactor



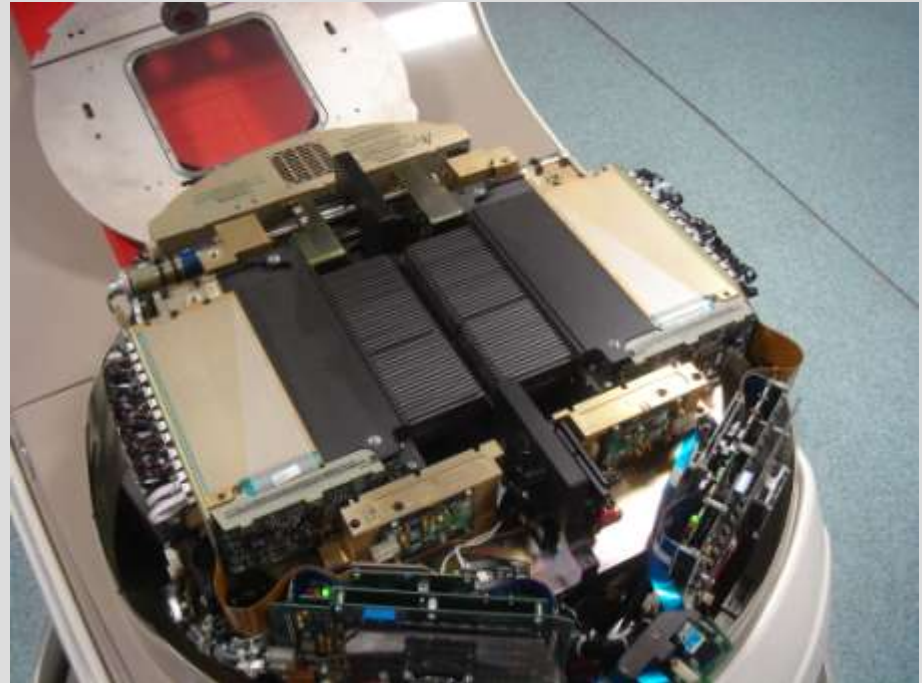
adjusting the CLINAC hardware for IMRT

Verifying - adjusting:

- Dosimetric leaf gap
- Dose Rate dependance

Insert new data:

- Water Phantom Measurements using a small detector (Diode)
- Outputfactors for small fields
- Transmissionfactor



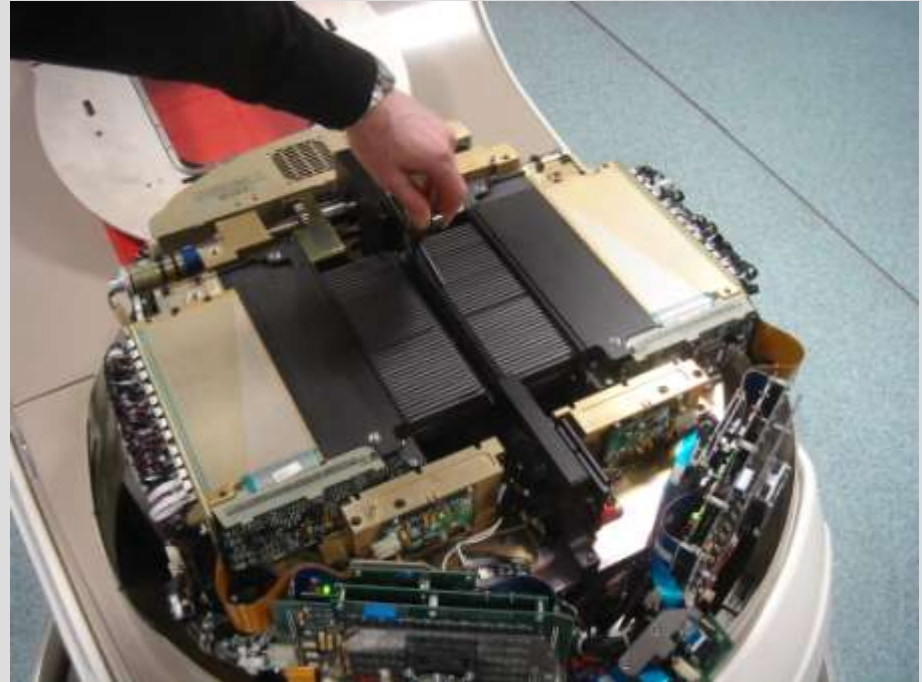
adjusting the CLINAC hardware for IMRT

Verifying - adjusting:

- Dosimetric leaf gap
- Dose Rate dependance

Insert new data:

- Water Phantom Measurements using a small detector (Diode)
- Outputfactors for small fields
- Transmissionfactor



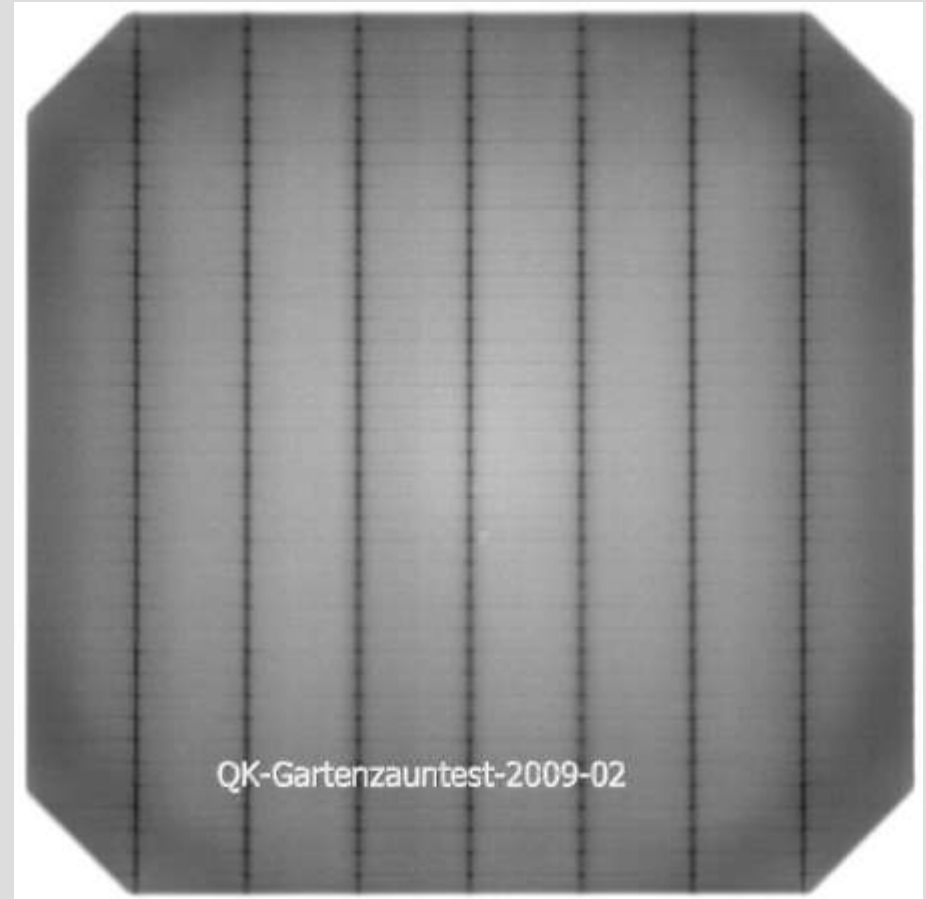
adjusting the CLINAC hardware for IMRT

Verifying - adjusting:

- Dosimetric leaf gap
- Dose Rate dependance

Insert new data:

- Water Phantom Measurements using a small detector (Diode)
- Outputfactors for small fields
- Transmissionfactor



Picket fence test before calibration of the MLC

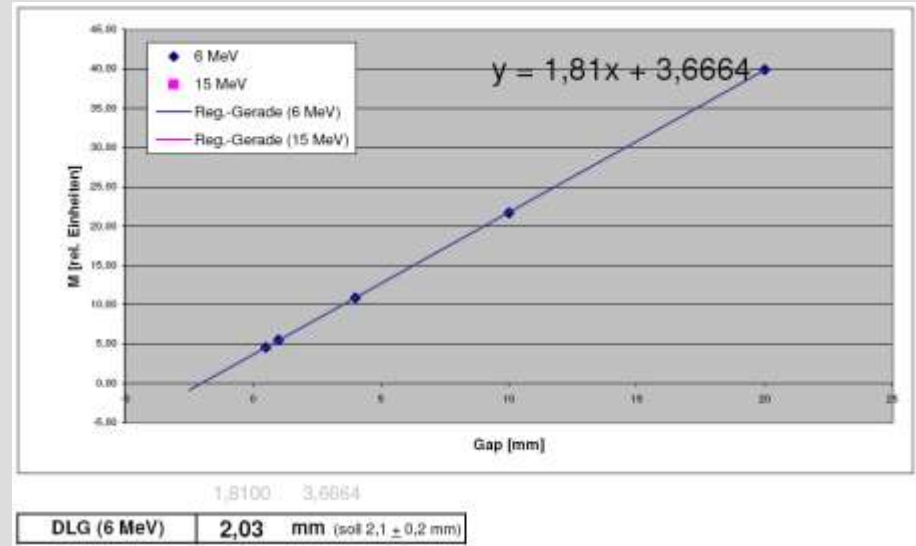
adjusting the CLINAC hardware for IMRT

Verifying - adjusting:

- **Dosimetric leaf gap**
- Dose Rate dependance

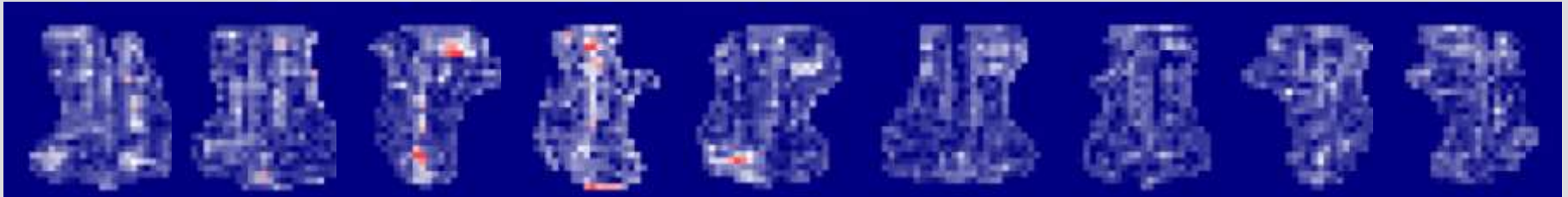
Insert new data:

- Water Phantom Measurements using a small detector (Diode)
- Outputfactors for small fields
- Transmissionfactor



IMRT verification directly after implementation of the DMLC

head and neck plan of a real patient: Optimisation CL2100 Dose calculation CL2100
treated at CL2100



treated at CL600



treated at CL600 after leave gap calibration



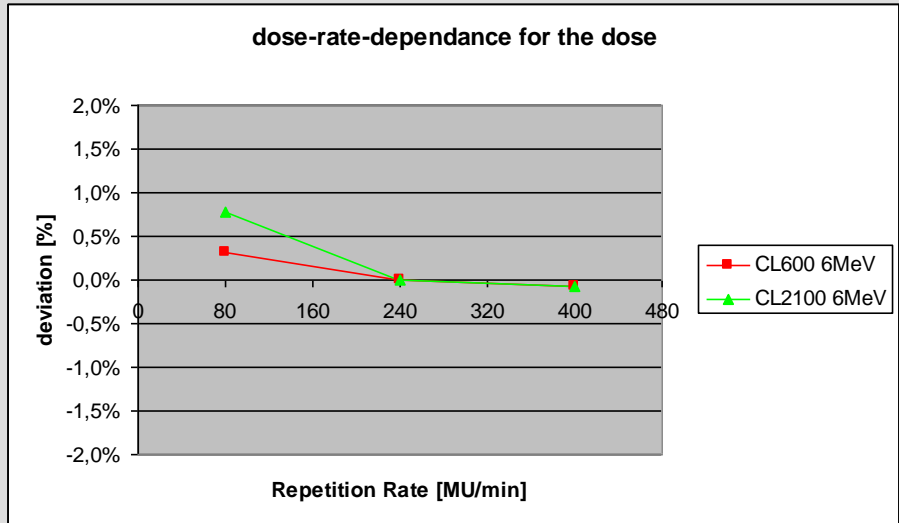
adjusting the CLINAC hardware for IMRT

Verifying - adjusting:

- Dosimetric leaf gap
- **Dose Rate dependance**

Insert new data:

- Water Phantom Measurements using a small detector (Diode)
- Outputfactors for small fields
- Transmissionfactor



RepRate [MU/min]	deviation CL600 6MeV [%]	deviation CL2100 6MeV [%]
80	0,3%	0,8%
240	0,0%	0,0%
400	-0,1%	-0,1%

Dose-rate-dependences of the dose

Varian:

specification for the CL2100 C:

$$D_{80} / D_{240} \quad 2\%$$

$$D_{400} / D_{240} \quad 2\%$$

Method: measuring 100 MU using different dose rates 80, 240 und 400.
The dose measured Dose (D_{80} ; D_{400}) should deviate not more than 2% from D_{240} .

Before calibration:

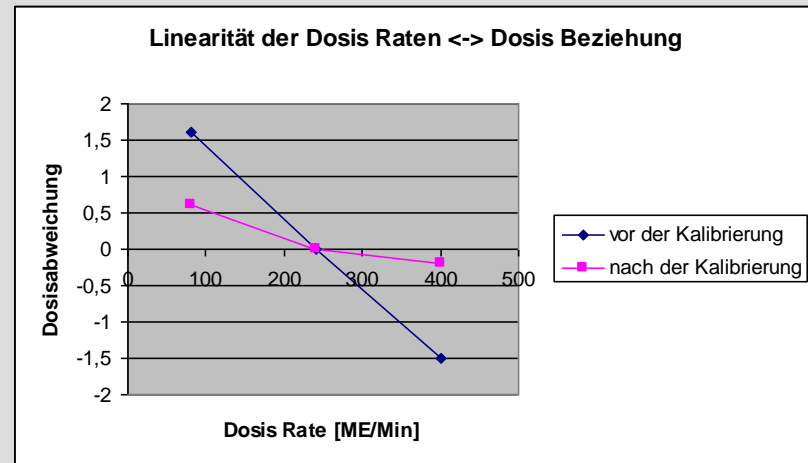
$$D_{80} / D_{240} = + 1.6\%$$

$$D_{400} / D_{240} = - 1.5\%$$

After calibration:

$$D_{80} / D_{240} = + 0.6\%$$

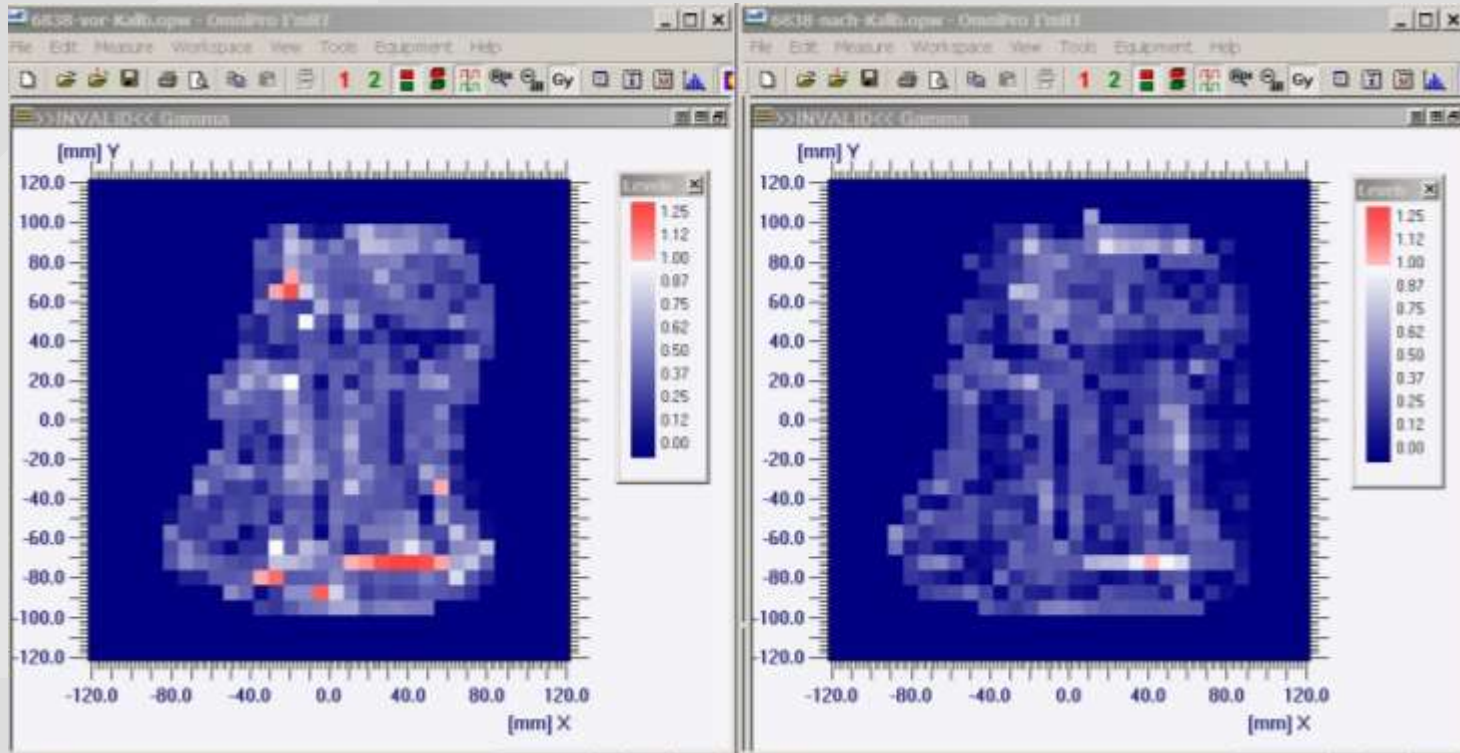
$$D_{400} / D_{240} = - 0.2\%$$



Dose-rate-dependences of the dose

Prior calibration

After calibration



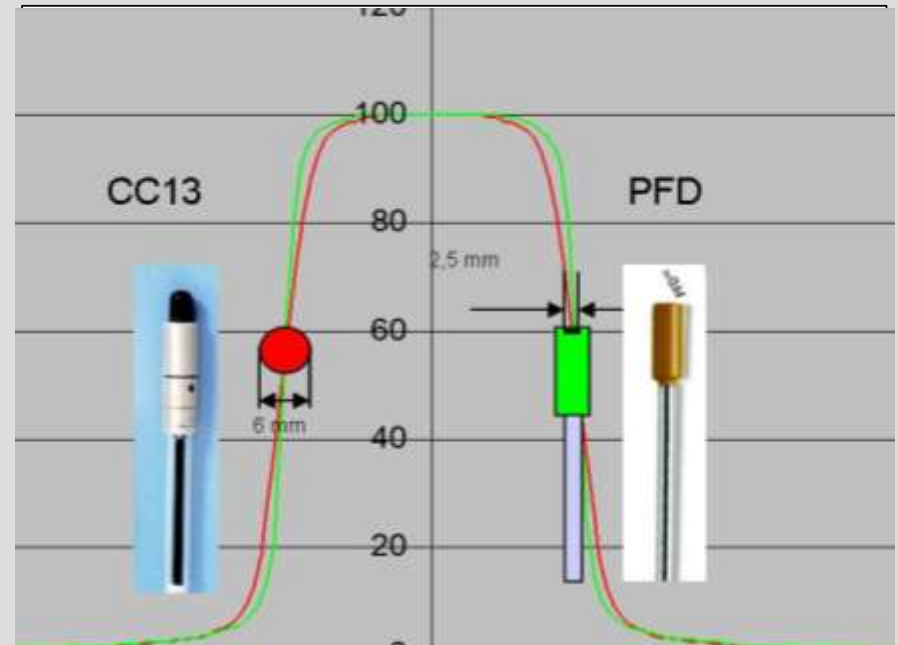
commissioning the RTPS for IMRT

Verifying - adjusting:

- Dosimetric leaf gap
- Dose Rate dependance

Insert new data:

- Water Phantom Measurements using a small detector (Diode)
- Outputfactors for small fields
- Transmissionfactor



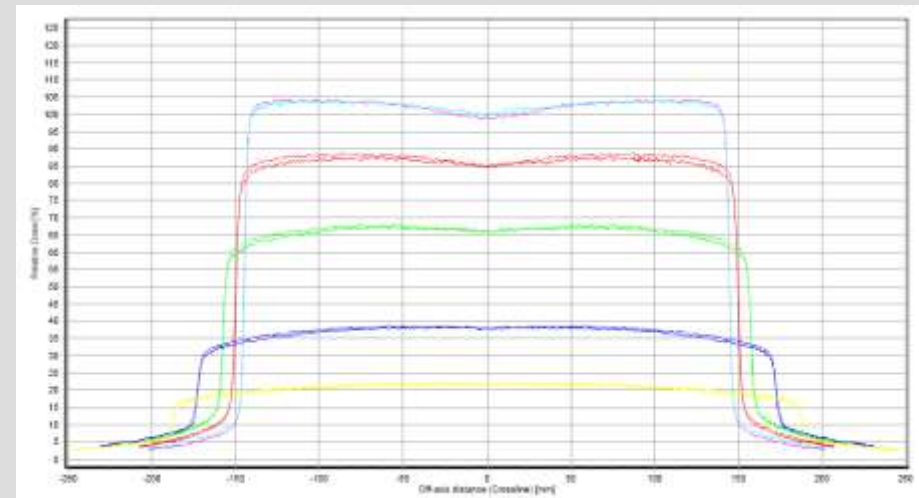
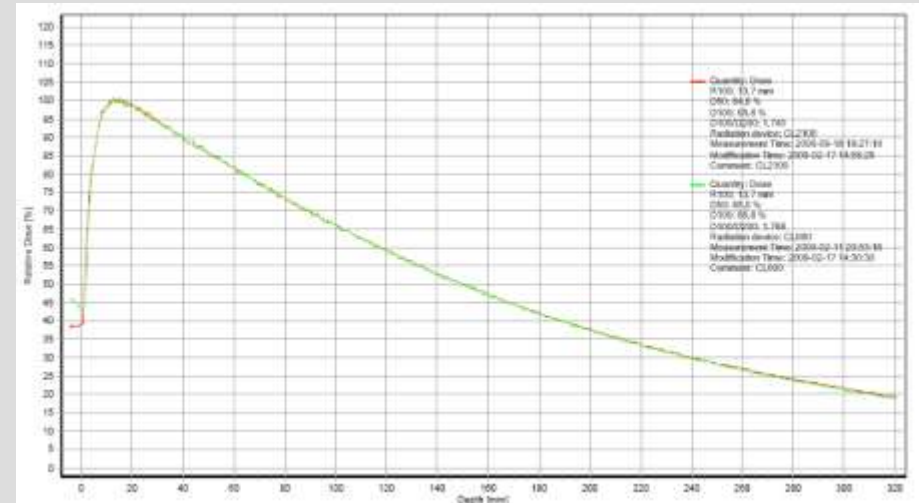
commissioning the RTPS for IMRT

Verifying - adjusting:

- Dosimetric leaf gap
- Dose Rate dependance

Insert new data:

- Water Phantom Measurements using a small detector (Diode)
- Outputfactors for small fields
- Transmissionfactor



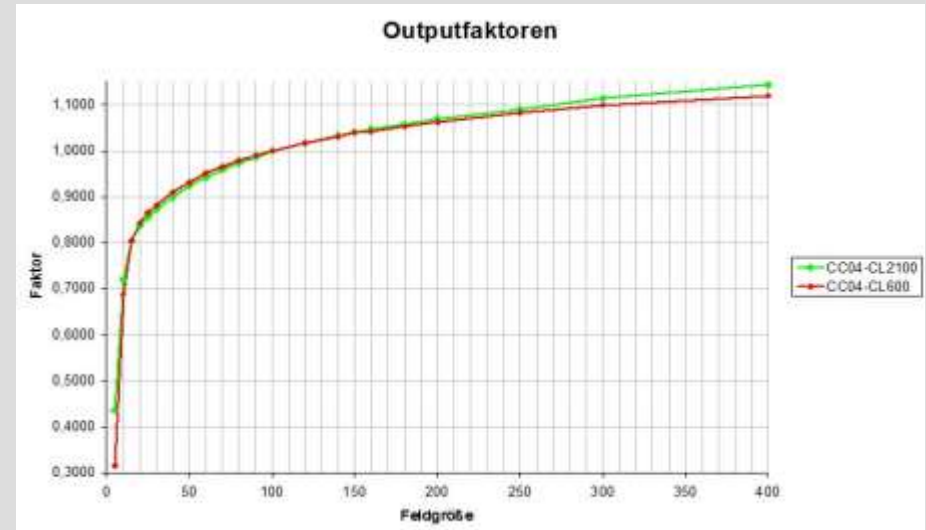
commissioning the RTPS for IMRT

Verifying - adjusting:

- Dosimetric leaf gap
- Dose Rate dependance

Insert new data:

- Water Phantom Measurements using a small detector (Diode)
- **Outputfactors for small fields**
- Transmissionfactor



commissioning the RTPS for IMRT

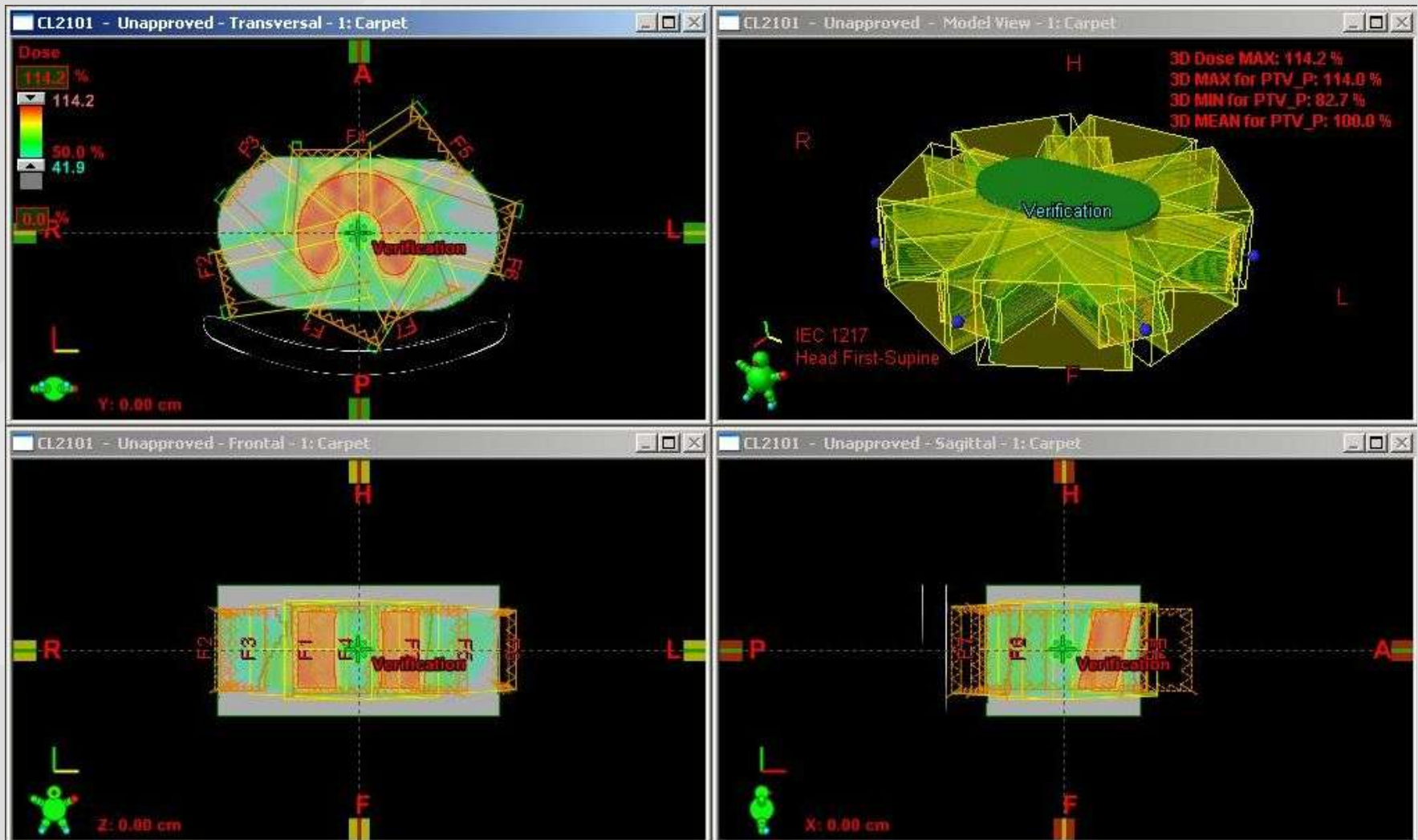
Verifying - adjusting:

- Dosimetric leaf gap
- Dose Rate dependance

Insert new data:

- Water Phantom Measurements using a small detector (Diode)
- Outputfactors for small fields
- **Transmissionfactor**

Comparison between the IMRT at the CL2100 and CL600

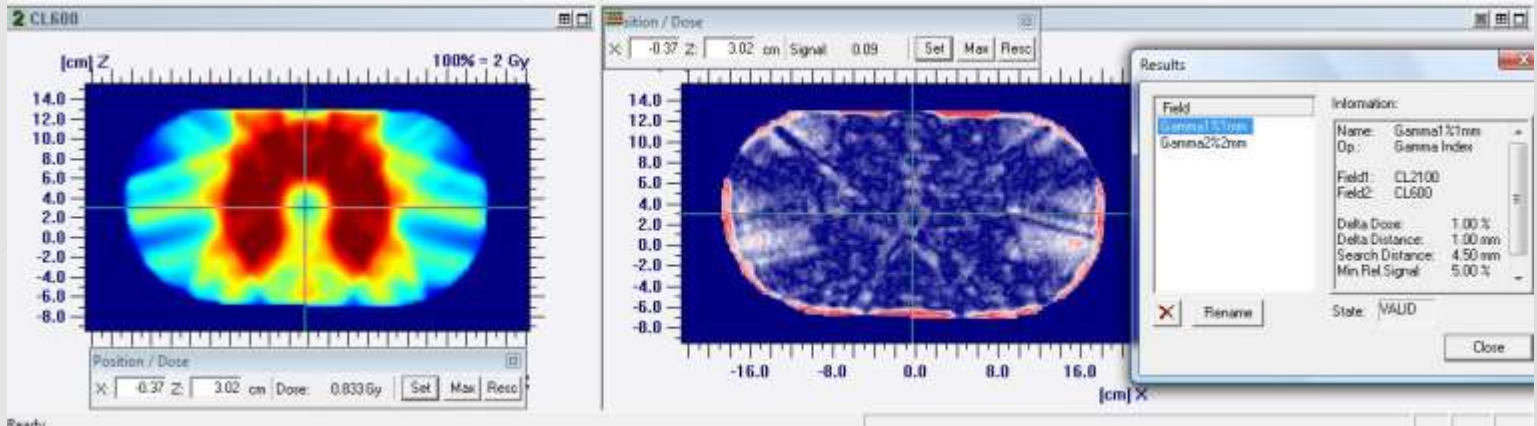


Comparison of the optimization and dose calculation

CL2100



CL600



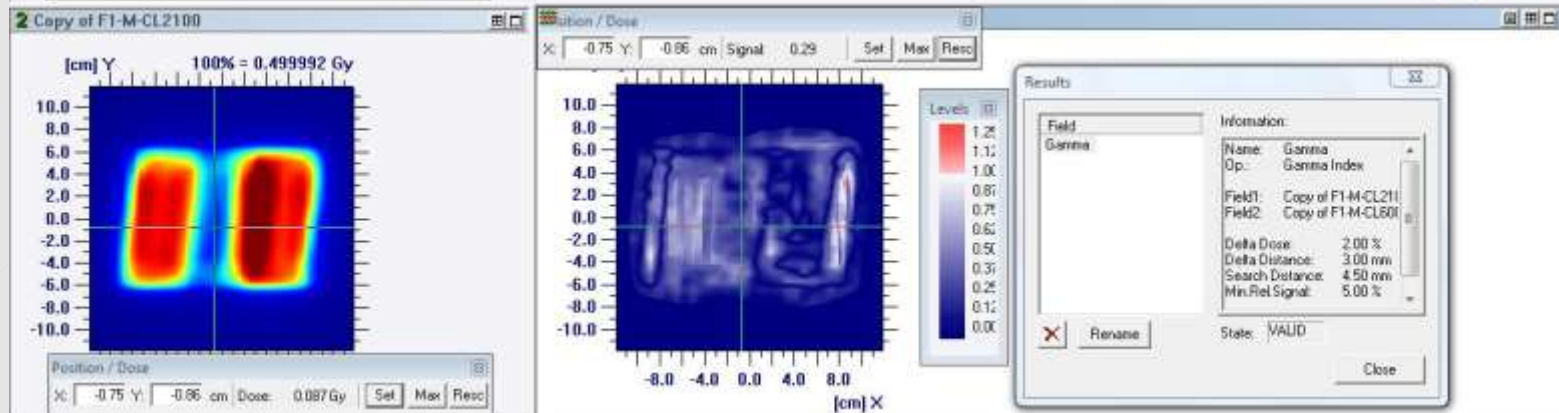
Gamma Index 1% 1mm

Comparison of the dose delivery

CL600



CL2100



Gamma Index 2% 3mm

field related verification of the dose delivery

Plan calculated for the Clinac CL2100 but delivered with the Clinac CL600



Analyzed with gamma index calculation; measured versus calculated data.

Plan calculated for the Clinac CL600 but delivered with the Clinac CL2100



Analyzed with gamma index calculation; measured versus calculated data.

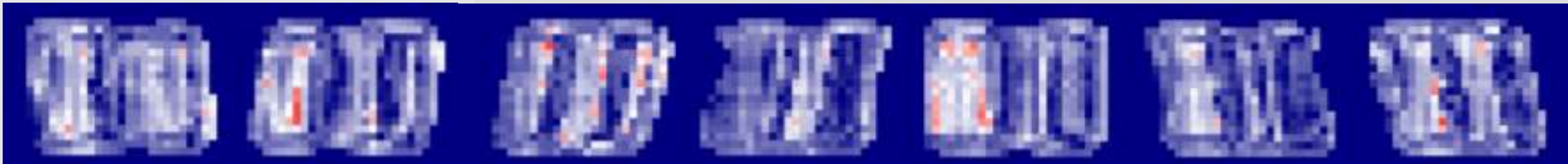
field related verification of the dose delivery



CL2100 → CL2100



CL2100 → CL600



CL600 → CL600



CL600 → CL2100



Thank you
for your attention

